Surfing New Zealand Safety Management System Guidelines for Surf Schools



## SURF SCHOOL RISK ASSESSMENT Appendix 1

ESTABLISHMENT: WELLINGTON SURF LESSON	S	ASSESSMENT DATE:	27/12/22
ACTIVITY/ LOCATION : Surfing Instruction at	CASTLE POINT	COMPLETED BY:	STUART CLARKE
This activity is supported by a SOP and EAP		DATE REVIEWED:	19/2/2023

1. <b>Hazard</b> List significant hazards which may result in serious harm or affect several people.	<b>2. Who might be harmed</b> List groups of people who are especially at risk from the significant hazards identified.	<b>3. Is the risk adequately controlled?</b> List existing controls or note where the information may be found. (e.g. Information, instruction, training, systems or procedures)	<b>4. What further action is needed to control the risk?</b> <i>List the risks which are not adequately controlled and proposed action where it is reasonably practicable to do more.</i>
OFF THE BEACH			
1. Existing medical conditions	Instructors/ clients	Check in advance (remember confidentiality)	Ensure personal medications     available as appropriate
2. Inappropriate equipment	Instructors/ clients	<ul> <li>Instructors to have own wetsuits and boots (if required)</li> <li>Clients to have correct size wetsuits</li> <li>Clients to have correct size boots (if required)</li> <li>Clients to have correct thickness wetsuit</li> <li>Clients to have appropriate size, weight and construction of board</li> <li>All clients to have leashes in good repair</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Ensure adequate range of wetsuits, boots (if required) and boards</li> <li>.Ensure you have enough leashes in good condition and replacements readily available</li> </ul>

<ol> <li>Dehydration</li> <li>Low energy levels</li> </ol>	Instructors/ clients Instructors/ clients	<ul> <li>Check there has been adequate fluid intake prior to moving to beach</li> <li>Check there has been adequate food/ nourishment intake prior to moving to beach</li> <li>Check there has not been an over-intake of food/ nourishment</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>additional supply of water available</li> <li>time for appropriate food breaks</li> </ul>
GETTING TO THE BEACH	Instructors/ clients	<ul> <li>Ensure vehicle is in a roadworthy condition</li> <li>Ensure appropriate insurance and carriage</li> <li>Ensure appropriately qualified driver</li> <li>Use of reputable coach/ minibus firm</li> <li>Use of recognised routes to beach</li> <li>Group briefed re: emergency procedures</li> <li>All to wear seatbelts</li> </ul>	
2. Accidents whilst embarking and disembarking	Instructors/ clients	<ul> <li>Embark and disembark on side away from traffic</li> <li>Group briefed about procedures</li> </ul>	
<ol> <li>Falling, tripping and slipping</li> <li>Cuts and bruises</li> </ol>	Instructors/ clients	<ul><li>Advice given re: uneven surfaces</li><li>Wear appropriate footwear</li></ul>	
	Instructors/ clients	<ul><li>Advice given re: uneven surfaces</li><li>Wear appropriate footwear</li></ul>	<ul> <li>Use of recognised pathway/ access to beach</li> </ul>

5. Sand dunes, flora and fauna (snakes, plants etc)	Instructors/ clients	<ul> <li>Briefing re: any possible encounters</li> <li>Wear appropriate footwear and clothing</li> <li>Use designated pathways</li> <li>Check signs</li> </ul>	Check seasonal occurrence and local advice
ON THE BEACH			
1.Falling, tripping and slipping	Instructors/ clients	Advice given re: uneven surfaces	• First Aid kit available on beach
2. Beach-related debris (sharps, rocks, flotsam,)	Instructors/ clients	<ul> <li>Advice given by instructors</li> <li>Supervision by instructors</li> <li>Check with lifeguards</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Extra sunscreen carried in First Aid dry bag</li> </ul>
3. Sunburn	Instructors/ clients	Apply high-factor sunscreen	
		Replenish sunscreen as appropriate	
		Instructors to wear caps/ hats as appropriate	
		Clients made aware of dangers of over- exposure to sun	
4. Heat exhaustion/ heatstroke	Instructors/ clients	<ul> <li>Instructors to monitor group</li> <li>Instructors to ensure adequate liquid intake</li> <li>Buddy monitoring</li> <li>Wetsuit ventilation as appropriate</li> <li>Clients made aware of dangers</li> </ul>	Check prevailing weather conditions

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5. Hypothermia	Instructors/ clients	<ul> <li>Use of correct-fitting wetsuits</li> <li>Use of correct-thickness wetsuits</li> <li>Use of wetsuit boots (depending on water temperature)</li> <li>Use of wetsuit hoods (depending on water temperature)</li> <li>Clients made aware of dangers</li> <li>Buddy monitoring</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Check prevailing weather conditions</li> <li>Include emergency cagoule/ blanket in First Aid kit</li> </ul>
6. Other beach activities	Instructors/ clients	Group advised to stay clear whilst traversing beach	

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<u>IN THE WATER</u> 1.Drowning	Instructors	<ul><li>Use of qualified instructors</li><li>See EAP</li></ul>	<ul> <li>Keep EAP's and SOP's up-to- date</li> <li>Daily liaison with lifeguards</li> </ul>
	Clients	<ul> <li>Check swimming ability at time of registration</li> <li>Follow SOP</li> <li>Follow EAP</li> <li>Buddy monitoring</li> <li>Use of distress and recall signals</li> <li>Instructor to monitor and control group</li> </ul>	
2. Hypothermia	Instructors and clients	<ul> <li>Use of correct-fitting wetsuits</li> <li>Use of correct-thickness wetsuits</li> <li>Use of wetsuit boots (depending on water temperature)</li> <li>Use of wetsuit hoods (depending on water temperature)</li> <li>Clients made aware of dangers</li> <li>Buddy monitoring</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Check prevailing weather conditions</li> <li>Include emergency blanket in First Aid kit</li> </ul>
3. Other injuries	Instructors and clients	Follow SOPs and EAP	
4. Water pollution	Instructors and clients	Use of appropriate beaches	
		Follow lifeguard advice	<ul> <li>Liaise with local councils</li> <li>Follow cancellation/ refund procedures</li> </ul>
5. Marine stings	Instructors and clients	<ul> <li>Use appropriate wetsuits and accessories</li> <li>In areas/times where weaver fish are prevalent use of wetsuit boots</li> <li>Check with lifeguards</li> <li>Enquire re anaphylactic reactions during</li> </ul>	

6. Rips and currents	Instructors and clients	<ul> <li>health check</li> <li>Instructor to monitor and control group</li> <li>Use professional judgement for advanced groups</li> <li>Group made aware of dangers before entering water</li> <li>Use of buddy system</li> <li>Follow SOPs and EAP</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Liaison with lifeguards</li> <li>Local knowledge of beach characteristics and prevalence of rips and currents</li> </ul>
7. Other water users	Instructors and clients	<ul> <li><u>Use designated surfing areas</u></li> <li>Advice given re: space and surfing etiquette</li> <li><u>Instructor to monitor and control group</u></li> </ul>	
8. Falling off board (wipeout)	Clients		Re-iterate wipeout action at regular intervals